

PAKISTAN ORAL & DENTAL JOURNAL

Established 1981

An International Peer Reviewed Journal
For online edition log on www.podj.com.pk

Editorial Board

Editor

Ahmad Iqbal

Co-editor

Amjad H Wyne

Associate editor

Khalid Almas

Assistant Editor (Medical)

Fareha Iqbal

Statistician

Instisar Siddiqui

Advisory Board

National

Shaheed Iqbal
Qiam-ud-Din
Gulzar Ali Bukhari
Muslim Khan
Khalid M Siddiqi
Hameedullah Jan
Haroon Shahid Qazi
Tallat Firdos
Tayyaba Saleem

Nazia Yazdanie
Azad Ali Azad
Shahid Shuja Qazi
Saeeda Abdullah
Nighat Bukhari
Rehan Qamar
Ghulam Rasool
Hasham Khattak
Shamim Akhtar
Saima Azam

Takanori Sobu, **USA**
Raman Bedi, **UK**
Abdul Majeed, **KSA**
Muhammad Sohail Zafar, **KSA**
Fawad Javed, **USA**
Kutkut A, **USA**
Achint Utrija, **USA**

International

Irfan Khan, **KSA**
Subraya Bhat, **India**
Steph Smith, **South Africa**
Imran Farooq, **KSA**
Fahim Ahmed, Vohra, **KSA**
Ziad Salameh, **Lebanon**
Mustafa Tanoli, **Turkey**

Regional Bureau Chiefs

- Khalid Rashid Chaudry, **USA**
- Bakri Gismalla, **Africa**
- Laila Bahammam, **Saudi Arabia & the Middle East**
- Henry Kwick, **Singapur & Far East**

Address for Correspondence

Prof Emeritus Dr Ahmad Iqbal
Editor, Pakistan Oral & Dental Journal
19, St 63, F-7/3, Islamabad — PAKISTAN
Tel: 92-051-2611187/2611138
E-mail: driqbal7@gmail.com
Website: www.podj.com.pk

Vol 40, No 2

June 2020

Shawwal 1441 AH

Recognised by PMDC since 1982. Indexed by WHO (EMR) since 1990, J-Gate (India), Asia Net, by Pak Medinet, iTune, Publons & Google.

Mission statement: The role of Pakistan Oral & Dental Journal is to stimulate interest, debate & discussion among dentists of all disciplines and to inform its readers of latest developments (clinical, practical & scientific) as well as of ideas, opinions and key issues.

Published by Prof Ahmad Iqbal for Pakistan Society for Promotion of Oral & Dental Research. Printed at Khyber Mail